

Listverse Author's Guide

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This is a guide to the writing style of Listverse.com. Its aim is to help authors style their writing to conform to the uniform voice we wish to present to our readers. The closer you adhere to this guide, the more likely it is that your list will be accepted for publication.

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1. Prerequisites

Prerequisites For A Successful Submission

In order to create a successful submission, a few very basic requirements must be met. All of the following must be complied with or your list will be rejected.

- A. The list must be written with perfect English. Your English level must be that of a native speaker to have a successful submission. This is the number one reason we reject lists.
- B. The subject matter may not be personal or unverifiable. If you can't provide proof from reputable sources that what you are saying is true, we can't accept your submission.
- C. The subject must not already be covered on Listverse or elsewhere on the Internet. We do not accept submissions that are copies or re-workings of previous lists or content found on other websites. A web search for listverse and the item you are writing about will reveal any duplication so make use of search engines when writing your lists.
- D. The subject matter must match our site style. We almost never accept lists on animals, sports, the latest technology, or self-help.
- E. The list must not be a translation of an existing page in a foreign language.

Images and Videos

You should not include images with your submission. Our editorial team will find appropriate images for your content. If you wish you can include links to suitable Youtube videos.

Adult Content

We do not accept lists of an adult or illegal nature. We will not accept lists about pornography, sexual fetishes or acts, or gore. We do not publish lists that promote or assist people in accessing parts of the dark net which trade in illegal activities.

Plagiarism

We take plagiarism very seriously. If we discover any attempt to pass off the work of others as your own, you will be permanently blacklisted and all future submissions will be automatically rejected. We check every submission for plagiarism.

Quantity of Submissions

There is no limit on the quantity of submissions per writer, however even our most prolific writers can seldom produce more than one per day. If you are able to send two or more lists on one day, the chances are you have not spent sufficient time on the list and it is more likely to be rejected.

Content Farming

Listverse only takes content submitted directly by the author. Content submitted by a middle-man or organization such as a content farm will be rejected and all future contributions by authors using these groups will be rejected.

2. Popular Content

Listverse readers have very particular tastes; if you tailor your submission to these tastes, you will have a far greater chance of having your list accepted for publication. We receive a lot of lists that we have to reject so this point cannot be stressed enough. This is a non-exhaustive list of the most popular subjects:

I. Mysteries: Mystery lists are the most popular. Unsolved mysteries about man, the universe, monsters, UFOs, aliens, demons, ghosts, witches, etc. If you have a list dealing with this subject and it is not already covered on Listverse, it will probably be accepted if you comply with the rest of this guide. As you will see in the next point, uniqueness is also essential here. We don't want to read about the Loch Ness Monster. We don't want to read about Bigfoot, chupacabra, the Bermuda Triangle, etc. If your friends probably know the

mystery—we do too. Unless you can tell us something we don't know about them, leave them out. Google search Listverse to ensure you don't duplicate content.

II. Secrets: This is a little different from mysteries. These are subjects that the average person either doesn't know, or isn't meant to know. Secret codes, ciphers, places that are forbidden to the average person. If you can make our readers desperate to know the answer to something or to go somewhere they are not allowed, you have created a top-notch list.

III. Facts or Misconceptions: Tell us something we don't already know. It won't be easy—the Listverse editors' combined brainpower is like Einstein's brain times ten . . . on steroids! Popular lists in this area are facts we don't know, disproving something we commonly believe to be true, or generally telling us more about something we already knew. So a list of Top 10 Amazing Facts about Dreams was popular, but so was Biblical Facts Everyone Gets Wrong. If we believe it, and you can prove us wrong: we will love your list.

IV. History: Lists that deal with historical topics are often very popular. But these should not be dry lists—they still need to be a twist on something. For example Top 10 People Who Were Burned At the Stake, might be interesting, but it isn't amazing. Better would be: Top 10 People Who Were Burned At the Stake And Lived. That is a list that would make people's heads turn. No one ever did survive incidentally—at least not that we are aware of . . . but feel free to prove us wrong!

V. Dark side of man: Lists which discuss the darker-side of man always do well. Lists of this type are Top 10 Evil Men, Top 10 Evil Women, Top 10 Evil Human Experiments, etc. Be warned: we all know that Stalin, Hitler, Pol Pot, Mao performed evil acts. We don't need to hear more about them. If you can tie the list into history it will be even more popular; for example Gilles de Rais is a fascinating character and his inclusion on a list made it even the more popular. But we have already had him on a list so don't include him unless it for some completely unexpected reason . . . such as Top 10 Evil Men Who Weren't, for example.

While these four areas are the most popular themes in our top articles, you shouldn't be discouraged from sending in something which doesn't quite fit. There are always lists that appeal for other reasons.

The best performing lists are those with a twist. Simple lists of facts or things are interesting, but lists that surprise the reader are riveting. This can be difficult to pull off but it opens up the variety of topics considerably because almost everything can be looked at in an unusual way.

Here are some examples of twists that make a list good (these are real life examples):

10 Ordinary Moms Who Changed The World

The twist here is that people who are expected to be fairly average (ordinary moms) have done something extraordinary . . . they changed the world.

10 Shockingly Simple Things That Save Lives

The twist here is that simple things which we expect to be fairly bland can do something incredible: save lives

10 Iconic Americans Who Aren't American

The twist is fairly obvious here: 10 people famed as Americans are actually not

10 Memes and Trends That Are Secretly Centuries Old

The twist here is that a modern thing (memes and trends) are actually very ancient

10 Baffling Scientific Mysteries of Everyday Things

The twist is that the things we use everyday actually have some deep mysteries attached to them

10 Gruesome Fairy Tale Origins

The twist is that we expect fairy tales to be lovely stories with happy endings: not so!

3. Uniqueness

Content that can't be found on the Internet is a must. To be at the forefront of Internet publishing it is essential to always be sharing new information. This obscurity of information makes something very enticing—it attracts readers.

This uniqueness can sometimes overrule the popular styles above; for example we recently published a list of photographs of where children sleep around the world. It was incredibly popular because it showed a mundane part of our own lives from eyes through which we will never see. We were the first site to publish such a large and clear collection of these images. You can read that list here: <http://bit.ly/10845iS>

However, that is not to say that we are looking only for a unique take on something well known . . . such as a novel look at a movie or celebrity. Lists derived primarily from pop culture are not particularly popular. Pop culture can—of course—appear in your writing; but, like comedy, they should be secondary to the topic.

Perhaps most importantly, your lists should not contain any entries from lists already found on Listverse unless it is given in a completely different light and context. Again this is where Google can help you.

4. Simplicity

The greatest writers of English literature all say the same thing: cut, then cut, then cut again. Good writing comes from revision. Sylvia Plath would write a poem then erase

seventy percent of it. If you can find a short word instead of a long one, use it. If there is an Anglo-Saxon word that can be used instead of a word from Latin or French, use it. Make sentences short. A handy tool you can use to gauge how concise you write is the Flesch-Kincaid index.

The index tells you the readability level of your writing. The best English literature is readable by an eleven year old. Not because it is dumbed down but because it has no extra complicated words that don't add to the value of the writing. This author guide scores in the low seventies; that means a thirteen year old can read it. If you don't cut your text you will score in the fifties. The lower the score the worse it is. Here is an example of great writing that shows that even when you write for adults, you need to write concisely:

"We were somewhere around Barstow on the edge of the desert when the drugs began to take hold. I remember saying something like "I feel a bit lightheaded; maybe you should drive..." And suddenly there was a terrible roar all around us and the sky was full of what looked like huge bats, all swooping and screeching and diving around the car, which was going about a hundred miles an hour with the top down to Las Vegas. And a voice was screaming: "Holy Jesus! What are these goddamn animals?"—Fear and Loathing in Las Vegas, by Hunter S. Thompson.

Can you guess the Flesch score of the above paragraph taken from one of the greatest books of the twentieth century. It is 84.2. That is the reading level of a twelve-year-old. It doesn't score high because it uses childish words or phrases; it scores high because it has only as many words as are needed to convey its meaning. You can check out how your text scores here: <http://bit.ly/SYPxoh>

5. Remarkability

Your list needs to be remarkable. If the concept you pitch to us already exists somewhere else on the Internet . . . it is not remarkable. Your list needs to turn heads; your list needs to excite people because they have never seen it before. Read each item

and ask yourself: "Would my friends read this and say 'Wow!'" If the answer is yes, you probably have a remarkable list. This is far and away the most important factor we consider when reading submissions.

6. Pronouns

Prefer the use of the inclusive "we." By using "we" as the default pronoun, the readers feel included; as if they are on a learning journey together with the author.

The use of "I" is permitted on occasion but it should be used sparingly as it tends to create a divide between the author and the audience; the aim is to draw people in, not cause division.

The use of "you" is permitted as long as it is not being used to intimidate or talk down to the readers.

Here is an example introduction from the Top 10 Gruesome Fairy Tale Origins that demonstrates the correct use of pronouns:

Fairy tales of the past were often full of macabre and gruesome twists and endings. These days, companies like Disney have sanitized them for a modern audience that is clearly deemed unable to cope, and so we see happy endings everywhere. This list looks at some of the common endings we are familiar with – and explains the original gruesome origins. If you know of any others, be sure to mention it in the comments – or if you know of a fairy tale that is just outright gruesome (in its original or modern form), speak up.

We subscribe to the traditional view of gender. Therefore personal pronouns should be the standard she/he/his/hers/him/her. We do not accept lists that use gender "spectrum" or other made up pronouns such as "xe/xim".

7. Facts

Facts are the lifeblood of Listverse lists. On average, each item in a list should have three new facts—preferably facts that are not otherwise presented on the site and are not common knowledge. The more facts you can fit into an entry the more popular it is. Please note that facts are not just details—they are interesting pieces of rare information. Facts come before humor always. That doesn't mean you should put jokes at the end of each item, it means precedence must always be given to the facts. Here is an example of one entry from Top 10 Poisonous Foods We Love to Eat.

First off, a little interesting trivia: in the US, thanks to a US Supreme Court decision in 1893, tomatoes are vegetables. In the rest of the world they are considered to be fruit (or more accurately, a berry). The reason for this decision was a tax on vegetables but not fruit. You may also be interested to know that technically, a tomato is an ovary. The leaves and stems of the tomato plant contain a chemical called "Glycoalkaloid" which causes extreme nervousness and stomach upsets. Despite this, they can be used in cooking to enhance flavor, but they must be removed before eating. Cooking in this way does not allow enough poison to seep out but can make a huge difference in taste. Finally, to enhance the flavor of tomatoes, sprinkle a little sugar on them. Now we just need to work out whether they are "toe-mah-toes" or "toe-may-toes".

As you can see in this example, a little subtle humor is added at the end of an otherwise relatively-dry entry. Here is another example from Top 10 Places You don't Want to Visit.

Inspired by the Botanical Gardens in Padua, Italy (the first botanical garden which was created to grow medicinal and poisonous plants in the 1500s), the Alnwick Poison Garden is a garden devoted entirely to plants that can kill. It features many plants grown unwittingly in back gardens, and those that grow in the British countryside, as well as many more unusual varieties. Flame-shaped beds contain belladonna, tobacco and mandrake. The Alnwick Garden has a Home Office license to grow some very special plants; namely, cannabis and coca which are found behind bars in giant cages – for obvious reasons.

You need to be careful, however, to ensure that the facts are well blended into the content. They should not stick out but should rather appear to be a natural part of the overall text.

8. Sources

Sources are essential to Listverse lists as we deal in facts. You need to back up every factual assertion with links to reputed websites—at least one per item. Please avoid using tabloid newspapers as your source and definitely don't use Wikipedia.

Some sources are always off-limits: tabloids and "Fake News" sites like *HuffingtonPost*, *Buzzfeed*, *Daily Mail*, *Washington Post*, *National Enquirer*, *The Sun*, *Mirror*, *Metro*, *Vox*, *The Verge*, *CNN*, *Examiner*, and *Salon*. Sites like *About.com*, *suite101.com*, *Medium*, *geocities*, *hubpages*, *angelfire*, *Ranker*, *Damninteresting* are generally unreliable, and *Snopes* has ceased to be reliable in recent years. Places like *todayifoundout.com*, *boinboing.net*, *Cracked.com*, and *mentalfloss* are rarely (if ever) reporting their own news and are more often just linking to someone else's story. Let's go to the original source. *Wikipedia*, *Squidoo*, and blogs (URLs with *blogspot*, *wordpress*, *tumblr*, etc. in the name) generally aren't reliable because anyone can make or edit them. Forum boards (like *FreeRepublic*, *Facebook*, *Twitter*, and *Reddit*) are out as well.

We are aiming for more reputable sources like news organizations (local or national) that people have heard of and would recognize—organizations that actually have a reputation to uphold and care about getting facts right. Scholarly journals, academic publications, peer-reviewed scientific studies are all good news. Google Books and newspapers are usually reputable.

If you have a source that does not seem very reputable or appears to be recycling someone else's story, try to locate their primary source (reporter on the scene, interview with the person, academic paper they are summarizing, etc).

In order to streamline our editorial process, we have implemented the following format:

Whether you number the entries or not is up to you, but if you do number them, you don't need to include periods in the header (we just need to remove them later anyway): "9 War" would be fine, as would simply "War" as seen below.

I've bolded the in-text citations below so they stand out, but that's only for this document (you won't even have the ability to use bold on the site submission form). Please include those in-text citations after the pertinent fact from the entry that they're backing up. This lets us know exactly what each cited link should be proving.

Also, all the links go together at the end of the entire list. Your citation numbering should count up through the entire list, not restart for each entry.

War

If there is one thing even better for sales than violence, it is the threat of war. Mere months ago, the world watched on tenterhooks as North Korea targeted its missiles and threatened to rain nuclear destruction on the West. Every news outlet was full of breathless analysis and maps (**LINK 7**) showing how the US lay within strike distance—despite there being no possibility of whatsoever of war.

As in none: zilch, zero, nada. The fact is, a North Korean 'attack' would almost certainly end with the missile failing to launch or falling into the sea, for the simple reason that their technology sucks. Analysis confirms that Pyongyang has yet to build a bomb small enough to fit on a missile (**LINK 8**); while experts agree (**LINK 9**) that Kim's recent bluster was just that: bluster. So, we essentially have a non-story about a fat little tyrant bawling for attention half the world away, and our media spins it into a narrative where we're all on the verge of annihilation.

Nor is this a one-off. Not six months earlier, major papers were literally calling on Obama to stop Iran's nuclear ambitions with a devastating airstrike (**LINK 10**), only for the Iranian people to peacefully kick the hard-line nutjobs out of office less than a year later. In other words, the media's reporting of this kind of thing is almost scarily irresponsible, just as it is with . . .

[end of entry]

(Again, these links go at the end of the document, and they are each specifically targeted to each fact in the text.)

LINK 7: <http://edition.cnn.com/interactive/2013/04/world/north-korea-missile-capabilities/>

LINK 8: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-pacific-11813699>

LINK 9: http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-202_162-57578835/north-korean-dictator-kim-jong-un-has-everything-to-lose-in-new-war-expert-says/

LINK 10: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2012/apr/3/why-we-must-strike-iran/>

9. Humor

Humor is important in a list. But humor needs to stem naturally from the main task at hand: educating with short facts. Humor should be gentle and witty—think Stephen Fry not Jim Carrey.

Here is an example from Top 10 Gruesome Fairy Tale Origins:

In the original sleeping beauty, the lovely princess is put to sleep when she pricks her finger on a spindle. She sleeps for one hundred years until a prince finally arrives, kisses her, and awakens her. They fall in love, marry, and (surprise surprise) live happily ever after. But alas, the original tale is not so sweet (in fact, you have to read this to believe it.)

In the original, the young woman is put to sleep because of a prophesy, rather than a curse. And it isn't the kiss of a prince which wakes her up: the king seeing her asleep, and rather fancying having a bit, rapes her. After nine months she gives birth to two children (while she is still asleep). One of the children sucks her finger which removes the piece of flax which was keeping her asleep. She wakes up to find herself raped and the mother of two kids.

Another approach is found in the same list: "The 1989 version of the Little Mermaid might be better know as 'The big whopper!'"

Listverse is not a humor site, it is a facts site.

10. Author's Voice

We are happy for the author's voice to show through as we consider each writer to be a columnist; but care should be taken to ensure that this does not extend outside of the guidelines here.

First and foremost the readers should feel you are credible and trustworthy. You don't need to write like you are writing an essay, but you should maintain a high standard.

11. Biblical References

When quoting from the Bible all references and quotes should be taken from the *Douay-Rheims* (DR) edition only. A complete copy of the DR can be found here: <http://drbo.org>. The DR is the approved Catholic English language edition of the Bible. We use this edition exclusively because it contains the complete canon as defined in the 4th century (seven more books than the cut-down version found in Protestant Bibles) and it's English is clearer and less ambiguous than the *King James edition*.

12. Profanity

We do not publish profanity on Listverse unless it is part of a genuinely sourced quote or the title of something published. We will, in general, use em-dashes to obscure parts of the profane words. The reason for this is that a writer should be able to always find a

better word to express the same point and profanity can lower people's perception of the writer's ability.

13. Demographics

10% of Listverse readers are under 18

50% are between 18 and 34

40% are over 34

We are generally writing for the intelligent 18+ audience. Your submission needs to be easy to read but not casual to a point of appearing thrown together. Big words are okay and complex concepts are also fine.

14. General Editorial Information

We use our own house style for editing but supplement that with the 16th Edition of the Chicago Manual of Style. While you needn't adhere to that directly in your own writing, if you are familiar with the style by all means feel free.

We will rewrite if necessary but the less rewriting we need to do the more likely your list will be purchased. Spelling mistakes and basic grammatical errors are usually cleared up if you do two revisions of your list before sending it in.

We use imperial measures (except in scientific articles) and convert them to metric in parentheses.

We write with a predominantly American audience in mind so we use American standard spelling (based on the latest edition of the Merriam-Webster dictionary). Please run your list against an American spellchecker before submitting.

You should be cautious about the use of abbreviations (including contractions) in your submissions as they can give the impression of casualness or a lack of care in writing. That means no "it's" "we've" "they're", etc.

15. Final Note

We reject all lists that require a lot of editing. Please make sure you read, re-read, and read again (preferably aloud) before submitting. Slowing down the editorial process slows down acceptance and payments.

If a list has been rejected, we do not enter into negotiation over it. Our decision is always final.

APPENDIX I—Popular Listverse Lists

This is a short list of some of the most popular content on Listverse:

Top 10 Gruesome Fairy Tale Origins . . . <http://bit.ly/10G9NOK>

Top 10 Evil Serial Killers . . . <http://bit.ly/Vcsvrl>

Top 10 Hidden Images in Cartoons . . . <http://bit.ly/10G9Ud8>

Top 10 Codes You aren't Meant to Know . . . <http://bit.ly/10G9YtF>

Top 10 Strange Things About the Universe . . . <http://bit.ly/VcsGTi>

Top 10 Facts about Sex . . . <http://bit.ly/VcsL9D>

Top 10 Prophecies You Don't Know . . . <http://bit.ly/10Ga843>

Top 10 Creepy Mysteries You Haven't Heard Of . . . <http://bit.ly/10Ga9oA>

Top 10 Evil Human Experiments . . . <http://bit.ly/10GaasR>

Top 10 Terrifying Places on Earth . . . <http://bit.ly/YmFUAV>

Top 10 Places You Can't Go . . . <http://bit.ly/10Gajwc>

Top 10 Conspiracy Theories . . . <http://bit.ly/10GanfE>

APPENDIX II—Copyright And Payments

When you send your list to us you are giving us the first right of refusal. If we accept your list we will send payment in full (\$100 USD minus Paypal fees) within fifteen days. Once the list has been accepted it becomes the property of Listverse Limited and all rights (including moral rights) are transferred to us. From that moment on you may not submit the content to other sites or use it in any other format for public consumption. If we reject the list, all copyright and rights remain with you.

We aim to accept or reject all submissions within thirty days. If you have not heard from us by then, check your spam folder for our email first. All submissions communication is sent through submit@listverse.com.

We do not enter into negotiations over rejected content. Once we reject a submission, it remains rejected. On occasion we reject a list with some advice on how to improve it. When this happens you can submit your re-worked edition of the list and we will reconsider it. This, however, is not a guarantee of acceptance.

APPENDIX III—Submission Terms and Conditions

- 1 Copyright and Ownership
 - 1.1 By submitting the list to us for consideration, you agree to these terms and conditions.
 - 1.2 You confirm that you are the original writer of the list and that you own all rights and copyright relating to it.
 - 1.3 If we purchase the list, you agree:
 - 1.3.1 that you have voluntarily and willingly agreed to sell the list to Listverse on these terms and conditions by submitting it for consideration;
 - 1.3.2 that ownership, copyright, and all other rights (including moral rights) of the list and its content are transferred to Listverse once purchased;
 - 1.3.3 that Listverse may correct, edit, amend or otherwise change the content of a list;
 - 1.3.4 to Listverse publishing the name you provided when submitting the list as the author; and
 - 1.3.5 that Listverse has the full right to publish the list if and when it sees fit (including but not limited to all rights of publication on the Internet, books, magazines, TV, film, and newspapers, or other form of media).
 - 1.4 For the avoidance of doubt, any property in a list rejected by Listverse shall remain yours.
 - 1.5 In submitting the list for consideration, you agree that you will not:
 - 1.5.1 submit a list or other content that contains any viruses, malware, worms, Trojan horses, malicious code, or other device that could harm our technical infrastructure or system or that of our users;

- 1.5.2 engage automated uses of the Listverse site that are abusive or disruptive of the services; or
 - 1.5.3 disrupt the Listverse site by inundating it or placing it (or the networks or servers connected with it) under an undue burden with communications or other traffic that suggests no serious intent to use the site for its intended purpose.
 - 1.6 You warrant to us that the list in the form provided by you is your own copyright, and does not violate or infringe (or could be reasonably expected to violate or infringe) the copyright, identity, registered trademark or intellectual property rights of another person.
 - 1.7 You agree to fully indemnify and hold Listverse harmless against any liabilities, claims, costs (including legal costs), loss (including consequential loss) or damage incurred as a result of any list we have purchased from you, or as a result of any breach by you of these terms and conditions.
- 2 List Form
 - 2.1 All submitted lists must:
 - 2.1.1 include an introductory paragraph for the list;
 - 2.1.2 have 10 items; and
 - 2.1.3 include sources for each item (see the author's guide for details).
 - 2.2 You confirm the list submitted for consideration has been written in accordance with our author's guide (see <http://listverse.com/authors/listverse-author-guide.pdf>).
- 3 No Partnership
 - 3.1 These terms and conditions do not create an employment, agency, partnership, or joint venture relationship between you and us.
 - 3.2 For the avoidance of doubt, each list submitted by you and purchased by Listverse constitutes a single one-off transaction between you and Listverse, on these terms and conditions.

4 Interpretation

4.1 References to:

4.1.1 "us", "we", "our" and "Listverse" are references to Listverse Limited (NZCN: 4117918);

4.1.2 "you", "your" and "yours" are references to you as a person submitting a list to Listverse;

4.1.3 "list" and "lists" refer to all content submitted to Listverse through the "Submit a List" function.